

>_iZjIZf_gI h[jZah\Zgby b gZmdb Dmj]Zgkdhc h
=hkm^Zjkl_ggh_ [x^`_lgh_ ijhn_kkbhgZevgh_ h[jZ
mqj_`^_gb_
©Dmj]Zgkdbc]hkm^Zjkl_gguc dhee_`^`a

J::;HQ:Y IJH=J:FF: M;GHC >BKPBIIEBGU
K= Bklhjby Jhkkbb
^eyki_pbZevghklb
A_fe_mkljhckl\h
;Zah\uc mjh_gv ih^]hIh\db

Dmj]Zg

I j h]j Zf f Z nq_[ghc ^bcpbi ebgu j Zaj Z[hl ZgZ gZ hkgh\ _ N_^_j Zevgh]h
]hkm^Zj kl_ggh]h h[j Zah\Zl_evgh]h kl Zg^Zj l Z kj_^g_]h i j hn_kkbhgZevgh]h
h[j Zah\Zgby ^Ze__ ± N=HK Kl H i h ki _pbZevghkl b A_f e_nklj hckl\ h

Hj]ZgbaZpby j Zaj Z[hl qbd =; I HM©Dnj]Zgkdbc]hkm^Zj kl_gguc dhee_^` a

JZaj Z[hl qbd

KZ\bgZ <bdl hj by B]hj _\gZ i j _i h^Zl_Zl_ev =; I HM ©Dnj]Zgkdbc]hkm^Zj kl_gguc
dhee_^` a

J_dhf _g^h\ ZgZ dbki hevah\ Zgbx
I j hl hdhe aZk_^Zgby PDnq_l gh
wdhghf bq_kabo^bcpbi ebg
I j hl hdhe < 1 hl ©1^a Z\]nkl Z]

Kh]eZkh\ ZgZ
AZf _kl bl_ev ^bj _dl hj Z i h nq_[ghc
j Z[hl _BBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBB
; j u dkgZ L ;

I j _^k_^Zl_ev PD
BBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBBB ? X F nqj Zgl h\ Z

< KZ\bgZ <bdl hj by B]hj _\gZ =; I HMD=D
< Dnj] Zg

KH>?J@:GB?

1. H;S:Y O:J:DL?JBKLB~~BDH~~=J:FFU MQ?;GHC ~~BKPB~~IEBG 4
2. KLJMDLMJ: B KH>~~BJ@MQ~~?;GHC >BKP~~B~~IEBG 6
3. MKEH<BY J?:EBA:~~QB~~GMHC >BKPBIEBGU 8
4. DHGLJHEW~~H~~?GD: J?AMEVLH~~LK~~←H?GBY MQ?;GHC 9
>BKPBIEBGU

1. H;S:Y O:J:DL?JBKLBIDH=J:FFUMQ?;GH>BKPBIIEBGU

F_klh ^b kpbiebg u \ kljmdlmj_ hkgh\ghc h[jZah\ZI_evghc ij
 Mq_[gZy ^b kpbiebgZ K= Bklhjby Jhkkbb y\ey_lky h[
 khpbZevghmfZgblZjgh]h mq_[gh]h pbdeZ h[jZah\ZI_evghc
 khhl_lkl\bb k N=HK ih ki_pbZevghklb A_fe_mkljhckl\h
 Hkh[h_ agZq_gb_ ^b kpbiebgZ bf__l ijb nZjfbjhbZjgDb b jHD

P_ev b ieZgbjm_fu_ j_amevlZlu hk\h_gby ^b kpbiebg u
 < jZfdZo ijh]jZffu mq_[ghc ^b kpbiebg u h[mqZxsbfkky hk\Z
 b agZgby

Dh^ ID H	Mf_gby	AgZgby
HD HD	- hjb_glbjh\Zlvk kh\j_f_gghc wdhghfbq_kdhc iheblbq_kdhc dmevlmjghc kb \ Jhkkbb b fbj_ - \uy\eyl \aZbfhk\yav jhkkbckdbo j_]bhgZevguo fbjh\uo khpbZ wdhghfbq_kdbo iheblbq_kdbo dmevlmjguo ijh	- KKKJ \ ±]] l_j_kljhcdZ j_ F K =hj[Zq_\Z - >_p_gljZebaZpby DelKklb JZkiZ^ K 1990±]] - Wdhghfbq_kdb_ j_nhjfu \ Jhkkbb \- gZqZXXI \ b bo khpbZevgu_ j_amevl - N_^_jZlb\gu_ b f`gZpbhgZevgu_ Jhkkbb gZ jm[_`_ _dh\ (XX±;;, \\ - h jheb gZmdb dmevlmju b j_eb]b mdj_ie_gbb gZpbhgZevguo b]h ljZ^bpb - hkgh\gu_ gZijZ\e_gby jZa\bly j_]bhgh\ fbjZ gZ jm[_`_ _dh\ ;; b - kmsgkly b ijbqbg u ehdZevguo f`]hkm^Zjkl_gguo dhgnebdh\ \± gZqZe_ \;; - hkgh\gu_ h p_j_kku bgl_]jZpb ihebdmevlmjgu_ fb]jZpbhggu_ iheblbq_kdh]h b wdhghfbq_kdh]h jZ]hkm^Zjkl\ b j_]bhgh\ fbjZ - gZagZq_gb_ HHG G:LH ?K b ^jm b hkgh\gu_ gZijZ\e_gby bo ^_yl_ev - kh^_j`Zgb_ b gZagZq_ggbo iZZgh\u aZdhgh^ZI_evguo Zdih\ fbjh\h]h b agZq_gby

Ebqghklgu_ j_amevlZlu

Ebqghklgu_ j_amevlZlu j_ZebaZpbb ijh]jZffu \hkibIZgby	Dh^ ebqghkl j_amevlZlh j_ZebaZpbb ijh]jZffu \hkibIZgby
HkhagZxsbc k_[y]jZ`^Zgbghf b \aZsbllhgob khfZgu	EJ
ljhy\eyxsbc Zdlb\gmx]jZ`^Zgkdmx ihabpbx ijb_j`_ggkly ijbgpbiZf q_klghklb ihjy^hqgh wdhghfbq_kdb Zdlb\guc b mqZkl\mxsbc \ l_jjblhjbZevghf kZfhmijZ\e_gbb \ lhf qbke	EJ

^h[jhhevq_kl\Z ijh^mdlb\gh \aZbfh^_ckl\mxsb _ ^_yl_evghklb h[s_kl_gguo hj]ZgbaZpbc	
Kh[ex^Zxsbc ghjfu ijZ\hihjy^dZ ke_^mxs]jZ`^Zgkdh]h h[s_kl\Z h[_ki_q_gby [_ahiZkgh]jZ`^Zg Jhkkbb Ehyevguc d mklizgh\edZfb ij_^klZ\bl_e_c km[dmevlmj hlebqZxsbc b ^_kljmdlb\guf b ^_bZglguf ih_^_gb_f > g_ijbylb_ b ij_^mij_`^Zxsbc khpbZevgh hiZ hdjm`Zxsbo	EJ
ljhy\eyxsbc b ^_fhgkljbjmxsbc m\Z`_gb_ d hkhagZxsbc_gghklv kh[kl_ggh]h ljm^Z Klj nhjfbjh\Zgbx \ k_l_hc kj_^_ ebqghklgh b ijh dhgkljmdlb\gh]h @pbnjh\h]h ke_^Z^a	EJ
>_fhgkljbjmxsbc ijb_j`_gghklv d jh^ghc bklhjbq_kdhc iZfyib gZ hkgh_ ex[\b d Jh^bg fZehc jh^bg_ ijbgyibx ljZ^bpbhgguo fgh]hgZpbhgZevgh]h gZjh^Z Jhkkbb	EJ
ljhy\eyxsbc m\Z`_gb_ d ex^yf klZjr_]h ihdhe_ d mqZklbx \ khpbZevghc ih^^_j`d_ b \hehgl_jk	EJ
HkhagZxsbc ijbhjbl_lgm p_gghklv ebqgd m\Z`Zxsbc kh[kl_ggmx b qm`mx mgbdZevg kblmZpbyo \h \k_o nhjZo b \b^Zo ^_yl_evghk	EJ
ljhy\eyxsbc b ^_fhgkljbjmxsbc m\Z`_gb_ d jZaebqguo wlghdmevlmjguo khpbZevguo dhg]jmii KhijbqZklgukcojZg_gbx ij_mfgh`_gbx b dmevlmjguo ljZ^bpbcb b p_gghkl_c fgh]hgZpbh]hkm^Zjkl\Z	EJ
Kh[ex^Zxsbc b ijhiZ]Zg^bjmxsbc ijZ\beZ [_ahiZkgh]h h[jZaZ `bagb kihjIZ ij_^mij_ ij_h^he_\Zxsbc aZ\bkbfbhklb hl Zedh]hey lZ[Z _s_kl\ ZaZjlguo b]j b l^ KhojZgyxsbc mklhcqb\hklv \ kblmZlbbgbbkhkjufbl_evgh f_g kblmZpbyo	EJ
AZ[hlysbcky h aZsbl_ hdjm`Zxs_c kj_^u kh[[_ahiZkghklb \ lhf qbke_ pbnjh\hc	EJ
ljhy\eyxsbc m\Z`_gb_ d wkl_lbq_kdbf p_gghk hkgh\Zfb wkl_lbq_kdhc dmevlmj	EJ
ljbgbfZxsbc_f_cgu_ p_gghklb]hlh\uc d kha \hkiblZgbx ^_l_c ^_fhgkljbjmxsbc g_ijbylb_ g moh^Z hl jh^bl_evkdhc hl_lkl_gghklb hldZ k\hbfb ^_lvfb b bo nbgZgkh\h]h kh^_j`Zgby	EJ
Ebqghklgu_ j_amevlZlu j_ZebaZpbb ijh]jZffu \hkibl hij_^_e_ggu_ hljZke_\ufb lj_[h\Zgbyfb d ^_eh\uf dZq_kl\	
>_fhgkljbjmxsbc]hlh\ghklv b kihkh[ghklv \ ^jm]bfb ex^vfb ^hklb]Zlv \ g_f \aZbfhihgbf h[sb_ p_eb khlm^gbqZlv ^ey bo ^hkl ijhn_kkbhgZevghc ^_yl_evghklb	EJ
ljhy\eyxsbc khagZl_evgh_ hlghr_gb_ d h[jZah\Zgbx dZd mkeh\bx mki_rghc ijhn_ h[s_kl_gghc ^_yl_evghklb	EJ
ljhy\eyxsbc]jZ`^Zgkdh_ hlghr_gb_ d ijha	EJ

^_yl_evghklb dZd d \hafh`ghklb ebqgh]h m h[s_kl_gguo]hkm^Zjkl_gguo h[s_gZpbhgZe	
ljbgbfZxsbc hkgh\u wdheh]bq_kdhc dmevlmju kh\j_f_gghfm mjh\gx wdheh]bq_kdh]h fure_g hiul wdheh]bq_kdh]bq_kdh]Zggghc j_ne_hpkb\ggh ijZdlbq_kdhc ^_yl_evghklb \ `bag_gguo ijhn_kkbhgZevghc ^_yl_evghklb	EJ
ljhy\eyxsbc p_gghklgh_ hlgbr_gb_ d dmevlm dmevlmj_j_qb b dmevlmj_ ih_^_gby d djZkh	EJ
Ebqghklgu_ j_amevlZlu j_ZebaZpbb ijh]jZffu \hkibl hij_^_e_ggu_ km[t_dIZfb h[jZah\ZI_evgh]h ijhp_k	
HkhagZxsbc ijbqZklghklv d bklhjbb dhee_^`Z	EJ
HkhagZxsbc gjZ\kl_ggu_ djbl_jbqZihkg^h\gby mk\h_gby h[s_q_eh_q_kdbo p_gghkl_c	EJ

KLJMDLMJ: B KH>?J@:GB? MQ?;GHC >BKPBIEBGU
H[t_f mq_[ghc ^bkpbiebgub \b^u mq_[ghc jZ[hlu

<b^ mq_[ghc jZ[hlu	H[t_f qZkh
H[t_f h[jZah\ZI_evghc gZ]jmadb	78
Mq_[gZy gZ]jmadZ \h \aZbfh^_ckl\bb k ij_ih^Z\ \ lhf qbke_	78
l_hj_lbq_kdh_ h[mq_gb_	61
ijZdlbq_kdb_ aZgylby	17
ljhf_`mlhqgZy Zll_klZpby \ nhjf_ ^bnn_j_gpbbjh\Zggh]h	

L_fZlBq_kdbc ieZg b kh^_j`Zg^bb_kmbj_ebgghuc © Bkl^h jby

GZbf_gh\Zgb_ jZa^ l_f	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ b nhjfu hj]ZgbaZpbb ^_yl_evghklb h[H[t_f qZkh\	Dh^u dhfi_l_gp,bc nhjfbjh\Zgbx dhlhjuo kihkh[kl\m_ we_f_gl ijhjZffu
JZa^_e Jhkkby \ d h Xp \ - gZqZ XXI \		58	
L_fZ <_^_gb_	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ 1. lj^f_l bamq_gby ^bkpbiebgu Kfuke b f_lh^u bklhjbq_ Bklhjbq_kdbc bklhqqbd	2 2	HD 06
L_fZ KKKJ \ ±]] l_j_kljhcdZ j_nh F K =hj[Zq_\Z	Kh^_j`Zg m q_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ 2. lhbkd iml_c ©kh_jr_gkl\h\Zgby khpbZebafZ^a j_nh mijZ\^e_gby H[gh\^e_gb_ kh_lkdhc iheblbq_kdhc kb iheblbq_kdhc hiihabpbb 3. >_fhdjZlbaZpby h[s_kl_gghc `bagDhgpeZlphk@vgh\h]h fu \h \g_rg_c iheblbd_ Fbjh\hc djbabk dhffmgbkibq_kdhc b^ 4. ljZdlbq_kdh_ aZgylb_ < l_j_kljhcdZ j_nhjfu F K =hj[6 2 2 2	HD 06
L_fZ >_p_gljZebaZp \eZklb DIKK JZ KKKJ -]]	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ 5. KhxagZy \eZklv \ [hjv[_ aZ khojZg_gb_]hkm^Zjkl\Z JK km_j_gbl_lh\^a 6. J_kim[ebdb KKKJ hl gZjh^guo njghlh\ d ^_deZjZpbyf h nbgZevgZy Zdpby khxaghc ghf_gdeZlmju 7. ljZdlbq_kdh_ aZgylb_ZkiZ^ KKKJ	6 2 2 2	HD 06
L_fZ Wdhghfbq_kdb j_nhjfu \ Jhkkbb dhgpXX \ - gZqZe XXI \ b bo khpbZevgu_ j_amevlZlu	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ 8. 1992 ±]] ©lju`hd^a \ dZiblZebaf 9. KhpbZe-wgdhghfbq_kdZy ihjZb_bddzvkl\Z \ -]] 10. BIh]b ijb\ZlbaZpbb K-hpbZevgfhq_kdh_ jZa\bIbXXI\gZqZe Jhkkbckdh_ h[s_kl\h 11. KhpbZevgu_ j_amevlZlu j_nhXf\ \ - gZgZ XXI \ 12. ljZdlbq_kdh_ aZgylbWdhghfbq_kdb_ j_nhjfu \ JhkkXbb-\ gZqZXXI \ b bo khpbZevgu_ j_amevlZlu	10 2 2 2 2	HD 06
L_fZ	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ	10	

=hkm^Zjkl_gg mijZ\^e_gb_b iheblbdZ Jhkkb dhgpXX \ - gZqZe XXI \	13. Iheblbq_kdbc ijhp_kk \]]IjZ^bpbb b bggh\Zpbb ihebl	2	
	14. Iheblbq_kdZy \eZklv b mijZ\^e_gb_] \ I_g^_gpbb b ijhIb	2	
	15. <u[hju	2	
	16. LjZgknhjfZpby iheblbq_kdhc kbklXXlu\ \ gZqZe b iml_c	2	
	17. IjZdlbq_kdZy jZ[hI\hkm^Zjkl_ggh_ mijZ\^e_gb_ b ihebl	2	
L_fZ N_^_jZlb\gu_ f_gZpbhgZevgu hlghr_gby \ Jhkkb jm[__ _dh\ (XX-XXI \	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ	8	HD HD
	18. J_nhjfbjmxsbcky n_^_jZebaf HI wlghj_]bhgZevgh]h k_	2	
	19. F_`gZpbhgZevgu_ hlghr_gby gZ f_]jmiih\hf b f_`ebqgh	2	
	20. F_`wlgbq_kdb_ dhgijebodgu lbiu b nhjfu ijhy\^e_gby	2	
	21. F_`wlgbq_kdh_ ih\k^_g_gh_ h[s_gb_ \h \lhjhgZiqZeh_bg	1	
	21. IjZdlbq_kdZy jZ[hI\N_^_jZlb\gu_ b f_gZpbhgZevgu_ hl	1	
L_fZ <g_rgyy iheblb Jhkkbb gZ jm[__ - (XX-XXI \	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ	8	HD HD
	22. Jhkkby \]eh[Zevguo IjZgknhjfZpbyXX-XXI \jm[N_hjfbjh\Zgb_	2	
	23. Ih\hjhl \g_rg_c iheblbdb \h \lhjhc iheh\hg_ hl ijhaZiZ^	2	
	24. <g_rgyy iheblbdZ Jhkkbb \ i_jbh^ ij_ab^_gIkl\Z <XXI \Im	2	
	25. IjZdlbq_kdZy jZ[hI\Zg_rgyy iheblbdZ Jhkkbb gZ jm[XX_-	2	
	XXI \	2	
L_fZ Dmevlmjgu_ ^moh\ggjZ\kl_gg	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ	8	HD HD
	26. Dmevlmjgu_ gh\gh_ ijhkljZgkl\h Jhkkbb _h[edmevlmjguc	2	
	ihklbg^mkljbZevghf h[s_kl_		

hjb_glbju Jhkkb dhgpXX \ - gZqZXXI \	27. Jhkkbckdh_ h[jZah\Zgb_ \ mkeh\byo j_nhjfbjh\Zgby Eb f_`^m khpj_Zebafhf b ihklfh^_jgbafhf	2	
	28. Kj_^kl\h fZkkh\hc bgnhjZpbb \ kbkl_f_ dhffmgbdZpbc GZmdZ \ mke_hh_bjfbjh\Zgby	2	
	29. IjZdlbq_kdZy jZ[hI_Zmevlmjgu_ b ^mj_Zhkh_h_ggu_ hjb_glbj Jhkkbb \ dXXgp_-gZqZXXI \	2	
JZa^_e Fbj \ dhgpXX \ - gZqZXXI \	18	HD 06	
L_fZ KljZgu ?\jhiu b K \ dhgpXX \ - gZqZe XXI \	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ	6	
	30. KljZgu ?\jhiu b KR: \XXhgp_	2	
	31. KljZgu ?\jhiu b KR: \ gZqZe_f_klh kljZg ?\jhiu b KR: \ f	2	
	32. IjZdlbq_kdZy jZ[hI_KljZgu ?\jhiu b KR: \XXhgp_gZqZXXI \	2	
L_fZ KljZgu :abb :njbdb b EZlbgk :f_jbdb \ dhgpXX \ - gZqZXXI \	Kh^_j`Zgb_ mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ	6	
	33. KljZgu :abb :njbdb b EZlbgkdhc :fXXbdb \ dhgp_	2	
	34. KljZgu :abb :njbdb b EZlbgkdhc :f_XXXb F_gZqZg :a :njbdb b EZlbgkdhc :f_jbdb \ fbj_	2	HD 06
	35. IjZdlbq_kdZy jZ[hI_KljZgu :abb :njbdb b EZlbgkdhc :f_ XX \ - gZqZXXI \	2	
L_fZ Ijhp_kku]eh[ZebaZpbb kdeZ^u\Zgb_ kh\j_f_gghc kbkl f_`^mgZjh^guo hghr_gbc	Kh^_j`Zgb_mq_[gh]h fZI_jbZeZ	6	
	36. =eh[ZebaZpby b ^_fhdjZlbaZpby	2	
	37. Ij_^_eu]eh[ZebaZpbb Ijh[e_fu hghr_gbklh@AZi@K_X]aj	2	HD HD
	38. >_yl_evghklv Hj]ZgbaZpbb H[t_^bg_gguo GZpbc b ^jm]	2	
39. >bnn_j_gpbjh\Zgguc aZq_l	2		
<k_]h	78		

MKEH<BY J?:EBA:PBB MQ?:GHC >BKPBIIEBGU

3.1. >ey j_ZebaZpbb ijh]jZffu mq_[ghc ^bkpbiebg ^he`g
ij_^mkfh]j_gu ke_^mxsb_ ki_pbZevgu_yihf_s_gb

DZ[bg_l ©Khp b]ZmfZgfb]Zjguo ^bkpbiebg^ h kgez_s^mgxsubcf
h[hjm^h\Zgb_f

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dhfie_dl mq_[ghc f_[_eb

deZkkgzY ^hkdZ

i_jkhgZevguc dhfivxl_j

ij_a_g]Zpbhggh_ h[hjm^h\Zgb_bgl_jZdlb\gZy ^hkdZ fme
ijh_dlhj

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Hkgh\gu_ i_qZlgu_ ba^Zgby

:jl_fh\ < < Bklhjby ^ey \k_o ki_pbZevghkl_c KIH

klm^_glh\ mqj_`^_gbc kj_h[jZah\Zgby < < :jl_fh\ X G Em] 3-
_ba^ k[Fhkd\Z :dZ^_fby± k

Am_\ GFBklhjby JhkkbbgZqZeZ OO, m_dZ[gb d b ijZdlb
^ey kj_^g_]h ijhn_kkbhgZevgh]h h[jZah\Zgby^KEZ\j_gh^
Fhkd\Z Ba^ZI_evkl\h XjZcl 299 k

Bklhjby Jhkkbb± gZqZeZ ;;, _dZq_[gb d ^ey kj_^g_ ijhn_kkbhgZevgh]h
h[jZah\Zgby^KEZ\j_gh^ > H QmjZdh\Z : KZjdbkygZ 3- _ba^ i_j_jZ[b± Fhkd\Z
Ba^ZI_evkl\h XjZcl ±311 k

KZnhgh\ :Bklhjby dhg_pqZqZeh ;;, _dZq_[gh_ ihkh[b ^ey kj_^g_]h
ijhn_kkbhgZevgh]h h[jZah\Zgby^KEZ\j_gh^ :FKZnhgh\Z Fhkd\Z
Ba^ZI_evkl\h XjZcl ±245 k

Ljihh\ B : Bklhjby[gb d ^ey KIH B ? KZjdbkygZ 3- _ba^ i_j_jZ[b± Fhkd\Z
EZgv ^2 k^ ISBN 978-5-8114-9976-2

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^ZIZ h[jZs_gb^2.2022).

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h[jZah\Zgby^KEZ\j_gh^ > H QmjZdh\Z : KZjdbkygZ 3- _ba^ i_j_jZ[b± Fhkd\Z
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ISBN 978-5-534-13853-5. ^2 L_dkl we_dljhggu c H[jZah\Zl_evgy XjZcl >kZcl^2/
KWWSV XUDLW UX EFRGH ^ZIZ h[jZs

KZnhgh\ :Bklhjby dhg_pqZqZeh ;;, _dZq_[gh_ ihkh[b ^ey kj_^g_]h
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Ba^ZI_evkl\h XjZcl ±^2 245 k ± l_jhn_kkbhgZevgh_

h[jZah\Zgß_ ISBN 978-5-534-12892-5. ² L_dkl we_dljhguc
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